

BASIC DEMOGRAPHIC INFORMATION

from 120 Niger Delta Communities

(6 States, 13 LGAs, 478 Focus Groups, 9,018 Participants)

**Part of the Citizen Report Card
on Public Services, Good Governance and Development from 120 Niger Delta Communities**

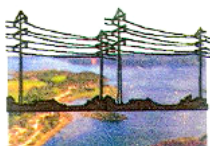
Niger Delta Professionals for Development (NIDPRODEV)
Effurun-Warri, Delta State, Nigeria
January 2011

Sponsored by the European Union

This project was funded by the **European Union (EU)**. Based on a partnership agreement between the **EU** and the **Federal Republic of Nigeria**, the implementation responsibilities of the **EU INSIDE** programme belong to the **National Planning Commission (NPC)**.



Niger Delta Professionals for Development (NIDPRODEV) is a Nigerian non-governmental organization that has worked in the Niger Delta for over 11 years on conflict management, community development, good governance, livelihood issues, and data collection and analysis. The **Leadership Center for Peace, Integrity and Transformation** is NIDPRODEV's parent organization.



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METHODOLOGY

1. Between August and December 2010, NIDPRODEV programme officers fluent in local languages and culture visited each of the 120 communities, where they first spoke to community members in a Town Hall Meeting to describe the project and answer any questions. Community members were then asked to participate in Focus Group discussions. Those who participated were divided into four (4) different focus groups based on gender and age: Older Men, Younger Men, Older Women, and Younger Women. The age of forty years (40) was given as the distinguishing age between an older person and a younger person. Although NIDPRODEV staff did not verify participants' ages, it did ensure that people who presented themselves in focus groups who were noticeably above or below the appropriate age for that group were asked to join the appropriate Focus Group.
2. Within each Focus Group, participants were given each survey question and then instructed to discuss the question among the group members. When the group reached consensus on an answer, the NIDPRODEV programme officer repeated the answer and asked the group to confirm that the answer given is indeed the one they wished to have recorded. For certain questions that required individual participant answers, such as "Who in this room can read a book out loud to another person," participants were asked to raise their hands as the form of response.
3. In addition to specific answers to survey questions, qualitative responses from each Focus Group were recorded by the NIDPRODEV programme officers. Those narrative answers are provided in whole in the section of the Citizen Report Card of 120 Niger Delta Communities as "Community Member Comments." The comments reinforce the answers given in the survey responses, and in some cases, go further in providing a more contextual understanding of community life and struggles.
4. The demographic information contained in this section relates to: (1) Ethnicity, (2) Terrain, (3) Ethnic Group, (4) Oil Producing or Not, (5) Part of Oil Company Development Agreement (GMOU) or not, (6) livelihoods (farming and fishing, across gender and age), (7) Reading Ability (across gender and age), and (8) Use of Mosquito Nets (across gender and age). Survey questions about reading ability and mosquito net use were asked (a) as proxy indicators of educational quality and health risks related to malaria, respectively, both of which contribute to livelihood vulnerability, as well.
5. No questions were asked about population size as NIDPRODEV has learned from past community assessments that the estimates given by different community members vary widely and, therefore, are not reliable or useful.

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STATES AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT AREAS

ABIA STATE (South East Geopolitical Zone)

Ukwa East LGA (9 Communities) and
Ukwa West LGA (8 Communities)

BAYELSA STATE (South South Geopolitical Zone)

Kolokuma/Okpokuma LGA (10 Communities) and
Sagbama LGA (10 Communities)

DELTA STATE (South South Geopolitical Zone)

Uvwie LGA (10 Communities),
Ughelli South LGA (10 Communities), and
Warri South LGA (10 Communities)

IMO STATE (South East Geopolitical Zone)

Ohaji Egbema LGA (10 Communities) and
Oguta LGA (10 Communities)

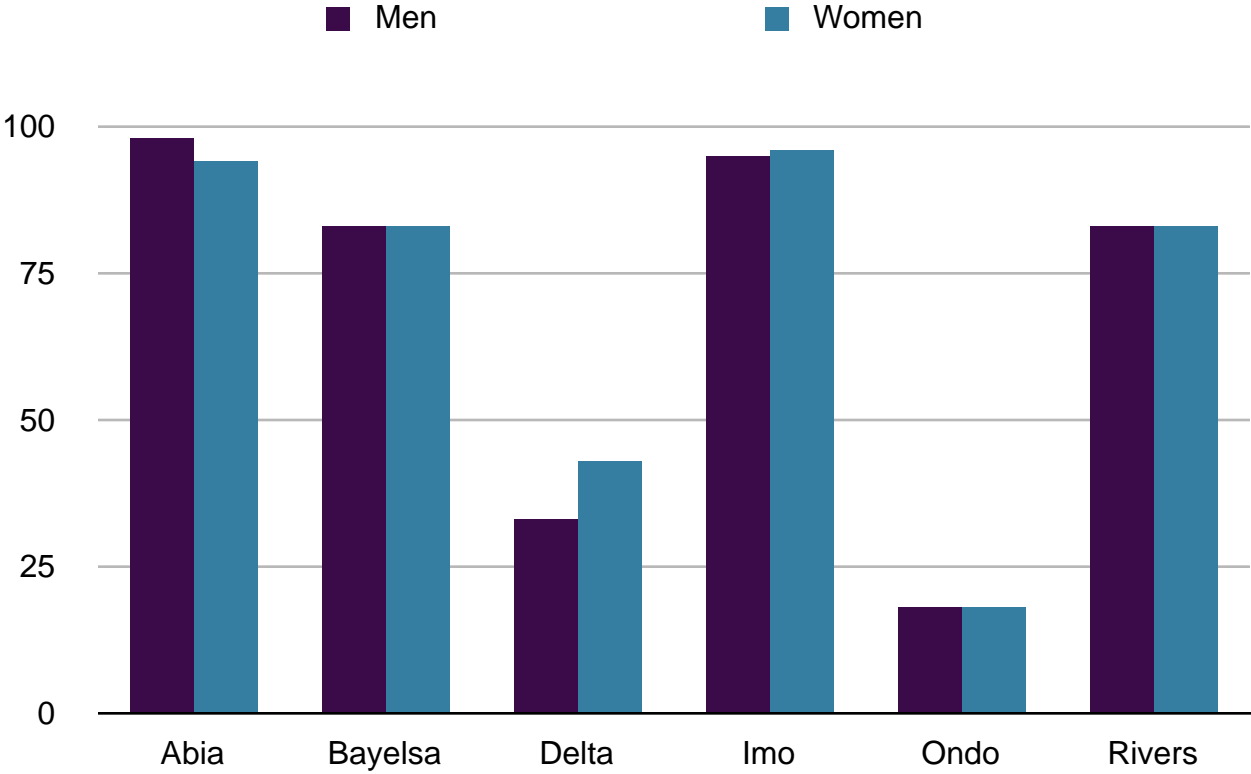
ONDO STATE (South West Geopolitical Zone)

Ilaje LGA (9 Communities) and
Ese Odo LGA (9 Communities)

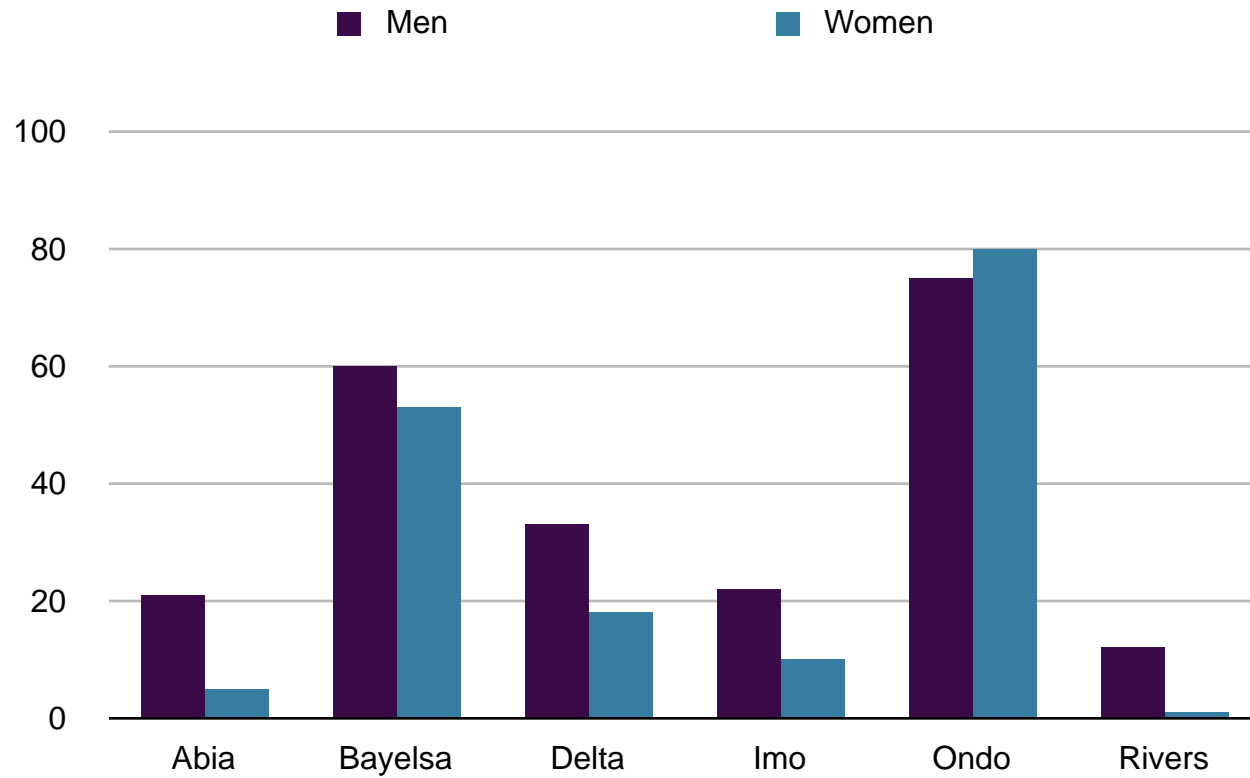
RIVERS STATE (South South Geopolitical Zone)

Obio-Akpor LGA (6 Communities) and
Ahoada East LGA (9 Communities)

PERCENTAGE OF PARTICIPANTS WHO SAY THEY FARM
(State-to-State Comparison)

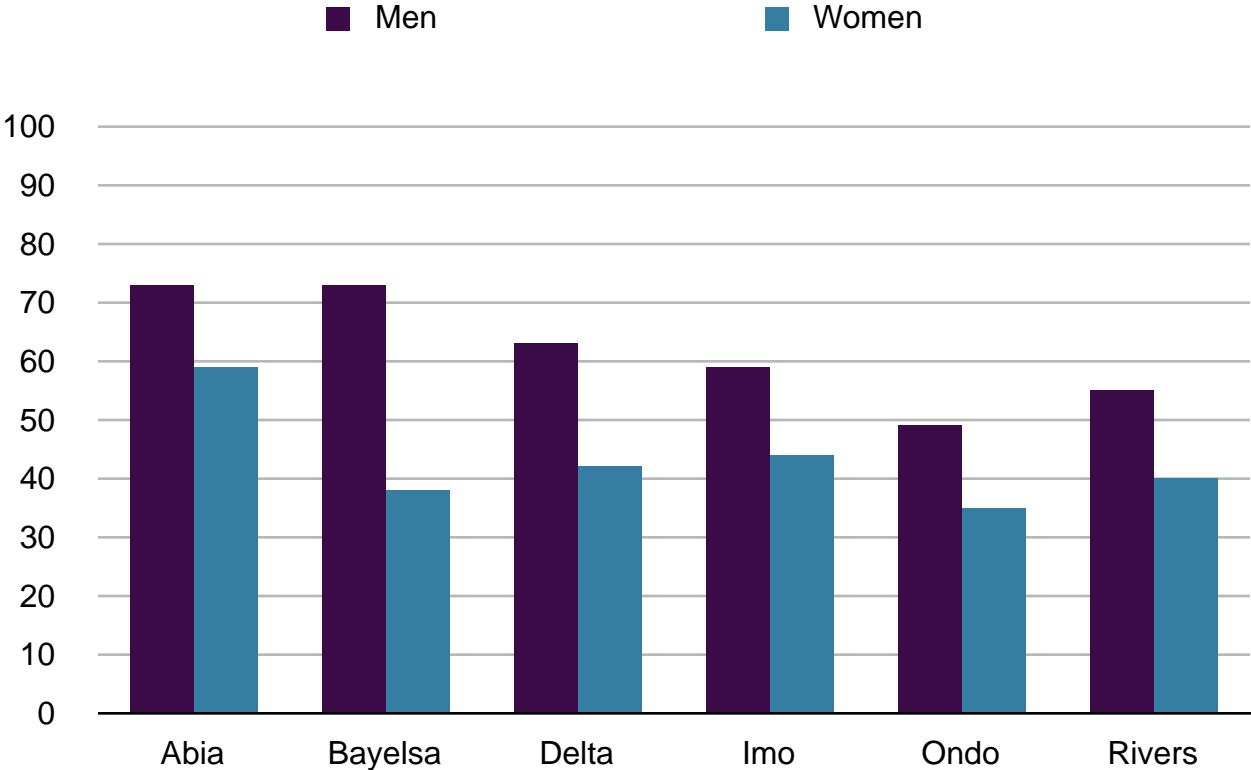


PERCENTAGE OF PARTICIPANTS WHO SAY THEY FISH
(State-to-State Comparison)

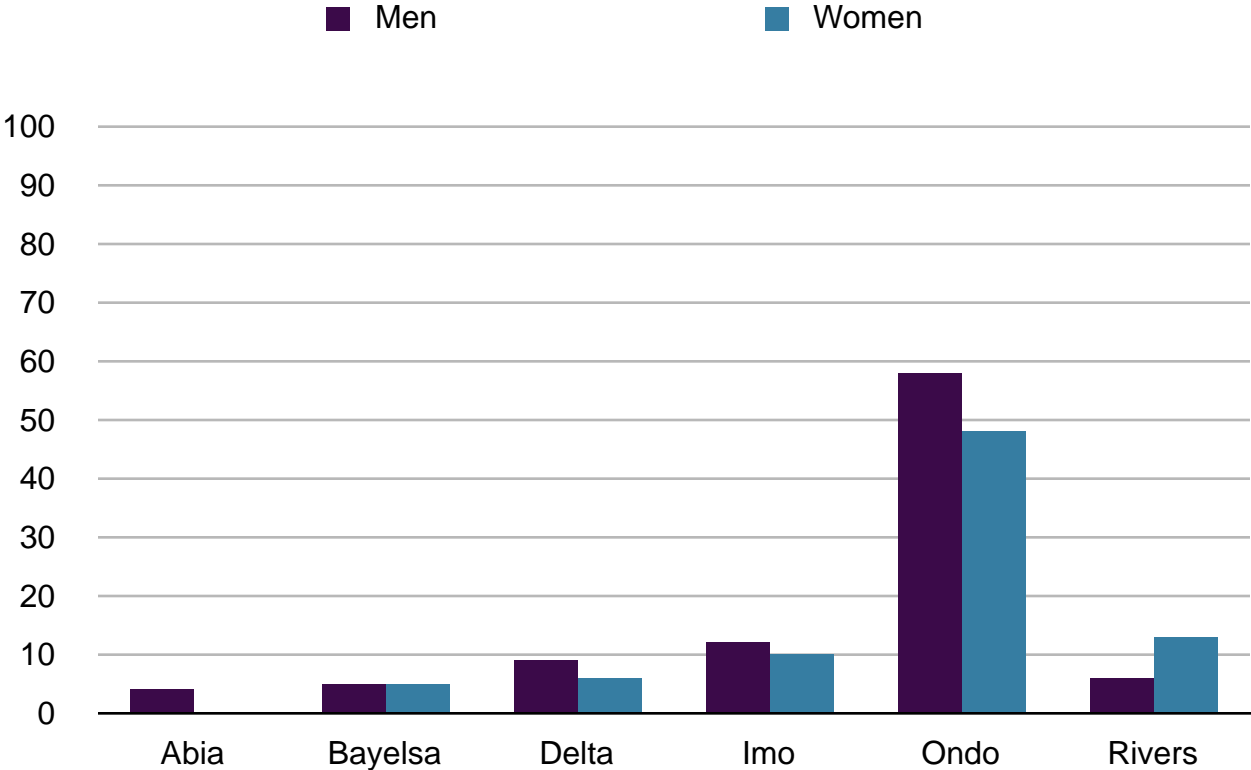


PERCENTAGE OF PARTICIPANTS WHO SAY THEY CAN READ A BOOK OUT LOUD TO ANOTHER PERSON

(State-to-State Comparison)



PERCENTAGE OF PARTICIPANTS WHO SAY THEY SLEPT UNDER A MOSQUITO NET THE NIGHT BEFORE
(State-to-State Comparison)



SOUTH EAST GEOPOLITICAL ZONE

Abia State:

Ukwa East LGA: 574 Participants

Ukwa West LGA: 507 Participants

Imo State:

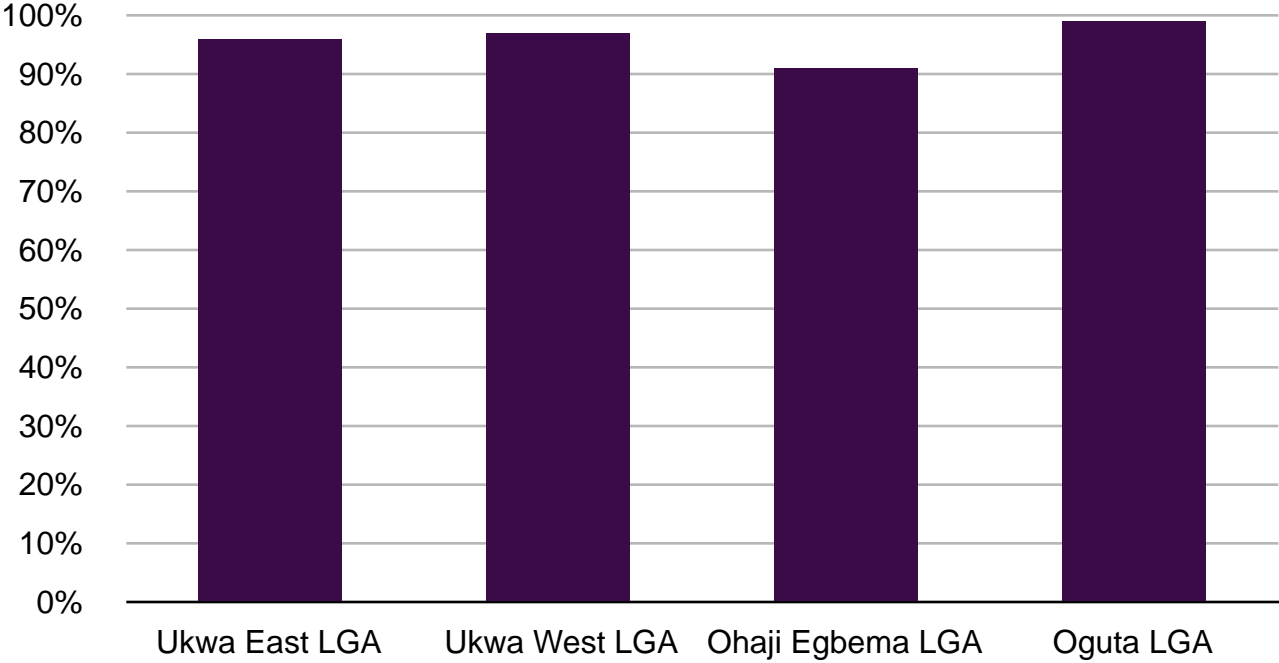
Ohaji Egbema LGA: 904 Participants

Oguta LGA: 712 Participants

Abia State: Ukwa East LGA and Ukwa West LGA
Imo State: Ohaji Egbema LGA and Oguta LGA

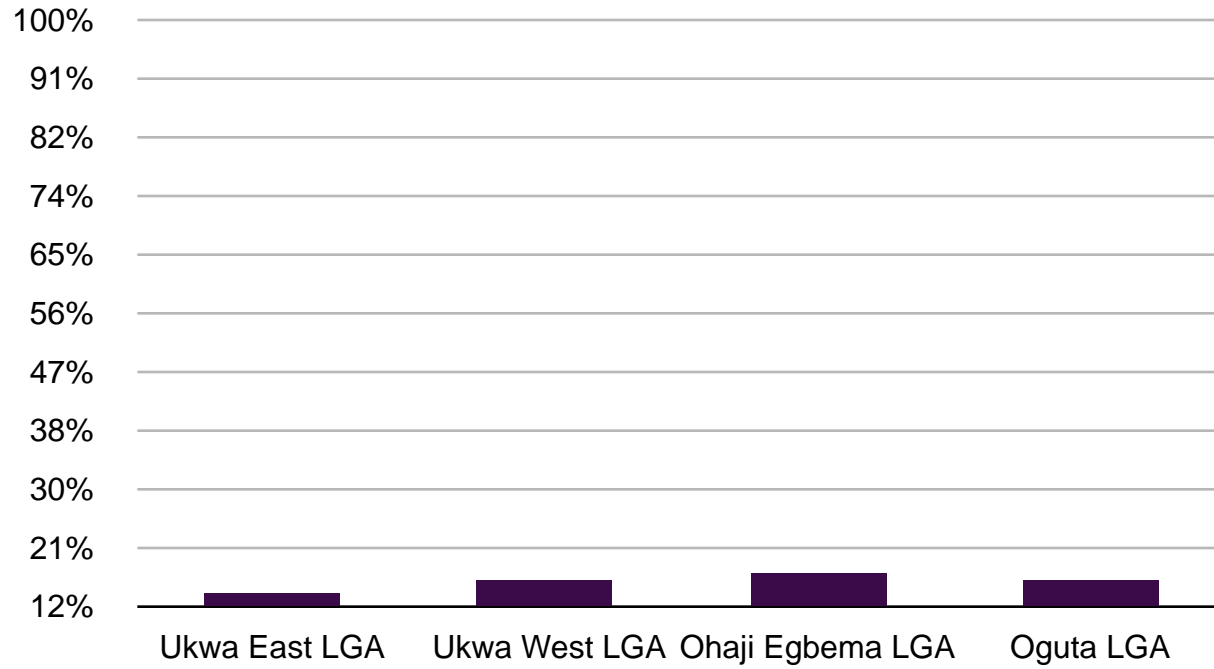
(An LGA-to-LGA Comparison)

■ Percentage of Participants Who Say They Farm



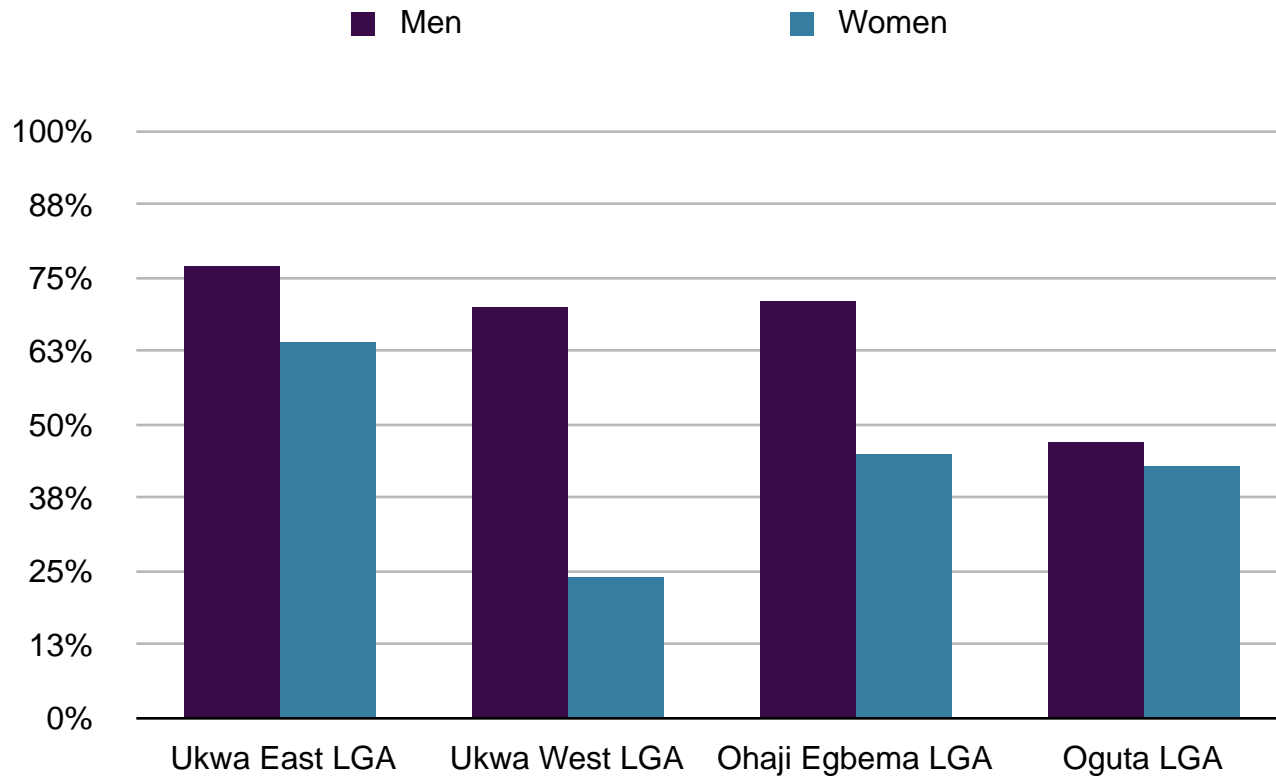
(An LGA-to-LGA Comparison)

■ Percentage of Participants Who Say They Fish



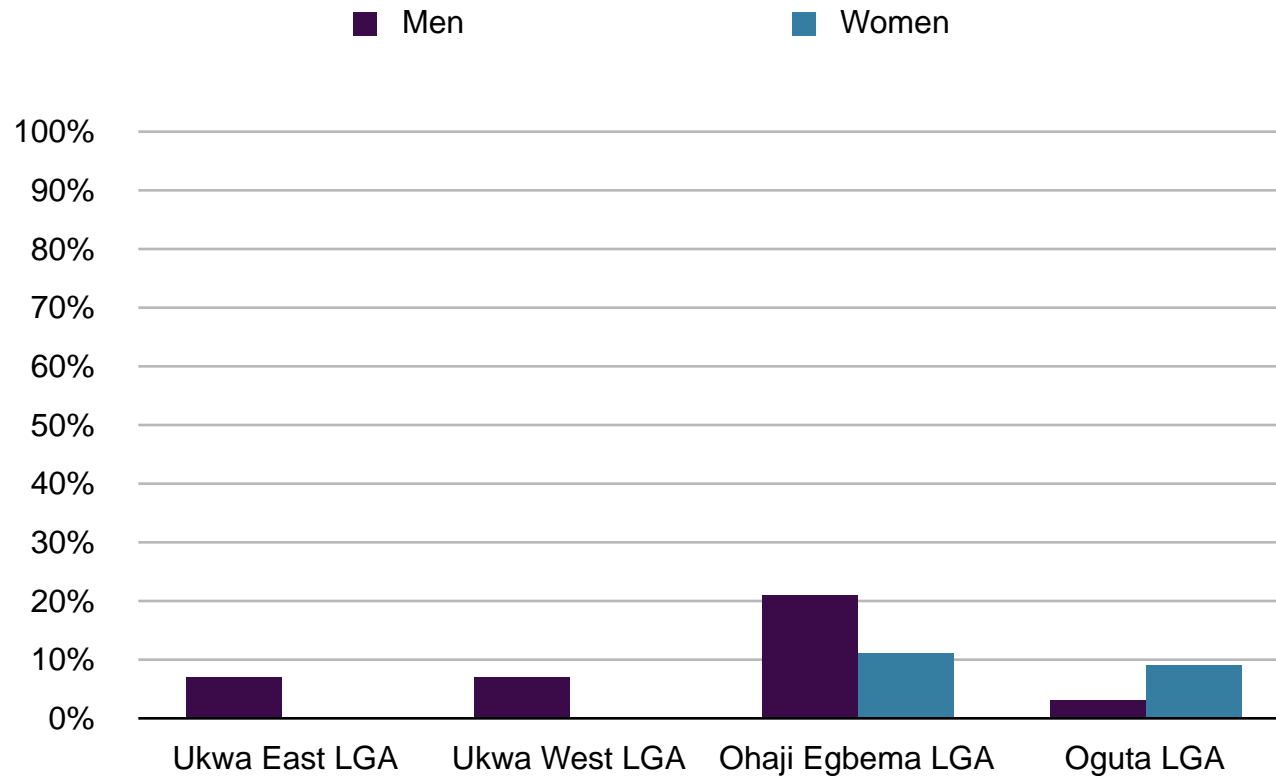
(An LGA-to-LGA Comparison)

PERCENTAGE OF PARTICIPANTS WHO SAY THEY CAN READ A BOOK OUT LOUD TO ANOTHER



(An LGA-to-LGA Comparison)

PERCENTAGE OF PARTICIPANTS WHO SAY THEY SLEPT UNDER A MOSQUITO NET THE NIGHT BEFORE



NOTE: No women in either Abia State LGA slept under a mosquito net.

ABIA STATE

NOTE: Abia State was engaged in a security crisis during the assessments due to a spate of kidnappings. The government responded to the kidnappings by strengthening a military presence in the area.

UKWA EAST LGA

9 Communities: Akwete, Okotoko, Ohuru, Obohia, Ohambele, Obeaku, Ikwuorieator West, Azumini, Akirika Nta

Ethnicity: **Ndoki:** Akirika Nta and Azumini
 Igbo: Akwete, Okotoko, Ohuru, Obohia, Ohambele, Obeaku, Ikwuorieator West

Terrain: **Near a city:** Akwete
 Semi-urban: Azumini
 Rural: Okotoko, Ohuru, Obohia, Ohambele, Obeaku, Ikwuorieator West, Akirika Nta

Oil Producing: 9 out of 9 communities identify themselves as oil producing

GMOU: None of the 9 communities is part of an oil company GMOU for Community Development

Number of FG

Participants: 574 Focus Group Participants

(145 Older Women, 130 Younger Women, 111 Older Men, 188 Younger Men)

% Who Farm: 96% of all Focus Group Participants

99% of Older Men

99% of Younger Men

100% of Older Women

85% of Younger Women

% Who Fish: 14% of all Focus Group Participants

8% of Older Men
22% of Younger Men

19% of Older Women (all from Azumini Community)
0% of Younger Women

**% Who Say They
Can Read a Book
Out Loud to Another: 68% of all Focus Group Participants**

86% of Older Men
67% of Younger Men

50% of Older Women
77% of Younger Women

**% Who Said They
Slept Under a Mosquito
Net the Night Before
the Assessment: 2% of all Focus Group Participants**

0% of Older Men
7% of Younger Men

0% of Older Women
0% of Younger Women

None of the 9 communities had received free mosquito nets over the past year.

UKWA WEST LGA

8 Communities: Umuiku, Umuebulengwu, Umuokwor, Umuorie, Ezendioma, Owaza, Umudioba, Obehie

Ethnicity: *Igbo*

Terrain: **Rural:** 7 of the 8 communities.
Near a city: Obehie Community

Oil Producing: 8 out of 8 communities identify themselves as oil producing

GMOU: **None** of the communities is part of an oil company GMOU for Community Development

Number of FG

Participants: 507 Focus Group Participants

(127 Older Women, 101 Younger Women, 129 Older Men, 150 Younger Men)

% Who Farm: 97% of all Focus Group Participants

100% of Older Men
97% of Younger Men

100% of Older Women
89% of Younger Women

% Who Fish: 16% of Focus Group Participants.

18% of Older Men
37% of Younger Men

0% of Older Women
0% of Younger Women

**% Who Say They
Can Read a Book
Out Loud to Another: 62% of Focus Group Participants.**

71% of Older Men	35% of Older Women
68 % of Younger Men	74% of Younger Women

**% Who Said They
Slept Under a Mosquito
Net the Night Before
the Assessment: 2% of Focus Group Participants**

0% of Older Men	0% of Older Women
7% of Younger Men	0% of Younger Women

None of the 8 Communities had received free mosquito nets over the past year.

IMO STATE

Ohaji Egbema LGA

10 Communities: Obokofia, Etekwuru, Opuoma, Mmahu, Obiakpu, Obosima, Umuapu, Ihie, Obitti, Umuagwo

Ethnicity: Igbo

Terrain: Rural: 9 of the 10 Communities
Rural/Near a City: 1 community (Umuagwo)

Oil Producing: 10 out of 10 communities identify themselves as oil producing

GMOU: None of the communities is part of an oil company GMOU for Community Development

Number of FG

Participants: 904 Focus Group Participants

(274 Older Women, 162 Younger Women, 191 Older Men, 277 Younger Men)

% Who Farm: 91% of all Focus Group Participants

97% of Older Men	90% of Older Women
83% of Younger Men	97% of Younger Women

% Who Fish: 17% of all Focus Group Participants

20% of Older Men	5% of Older Women
29% of Younger Men	10% of Younger Women

**% Who Say They
Can Read a Book
Out Loud to Another: 56% of all Focus Group Participants**

70% of Older Men	31% of Older Women
72% of Younger Men	58% of Younger Women

NOTE: By far, Opuoma Community had the lowest literacy rate among Younger Men (29%), Older Women (15%) and Younger Women (15%); and the second lowest literacy rate among Older Men (63%).

**% Who Said They
Slept Under a Mosquito
Net the Night Before
the Assessment: 16% of all Focus Group Participants**

25% of Older Men	8% of Older Women
16% of Younger Men	13% of Younger Women

OGUTA LGA

10 communities: Ndi-Uloukwu Izombe, Mgbele, Ndionyemaobi, Egwe, Ejemekwuru, Umunwama-Izombe, Eziorsu, Aborshi-Izombe, Eguoma, Obudi Agwa

Ethnicity: Igbo

Terrain: Rural (8 communities)
Rural/Riverine (1 community) (Edwe)
Near a City (Umunwama-Izombe)

Oil Producing: 9 of the 10 communities identify themselves as oil producing. Only Egwe describes itself as non-oil producing.

GMOU: Only Umunwama-Izombe identifies itself as a GMOU community. The GMOU is Jissike RDC, a Chevron GMOU.

Number of FG

Participants: 712 Focus Group Participants

(149 Older Women, 76 Younger Women, 216 Older Men, 271 Younger Men)

% Who Farm: 99% of all Focus Group Participants

98% of Older Men
100% of Younger Men

100% of Older Women
98% of Younger Women

% Who Fish: 16% of all Focus Group Participants

[Note: Only 5 of the 10 communities had Focus Group participants who said they fish: Mgbele, Ndionyemaobi, Egwe, Eziorsu, and Egbuoma.]

15% of Older Men	5% of Older Women
22% of Younger Men	18% of Younger Women

**% Who Say They
Can Read a Book
Out Loud to Another: 65% of all Focus Group Participants**

64% of all Older Men	8% of all Older Women
29% of Younger Men	77% of all Younger Women

**% Who Said They
Slept Under a Mosquito
Net the Night Before
the Assessment: 4% of all Focus Group Participants**

4% of Older Men	3% of Older Women
1% of Younger Men	14% of Younger Women

NOTE: The Younger Women in Eziorsu had a dramatically higher percentage of mosquito net usage (67%). Next in terms of Younger Women usage was Obudi Agwa with only 19%.

SOUTH WEST GEOPOLITICAL ZONE

Ondo State:

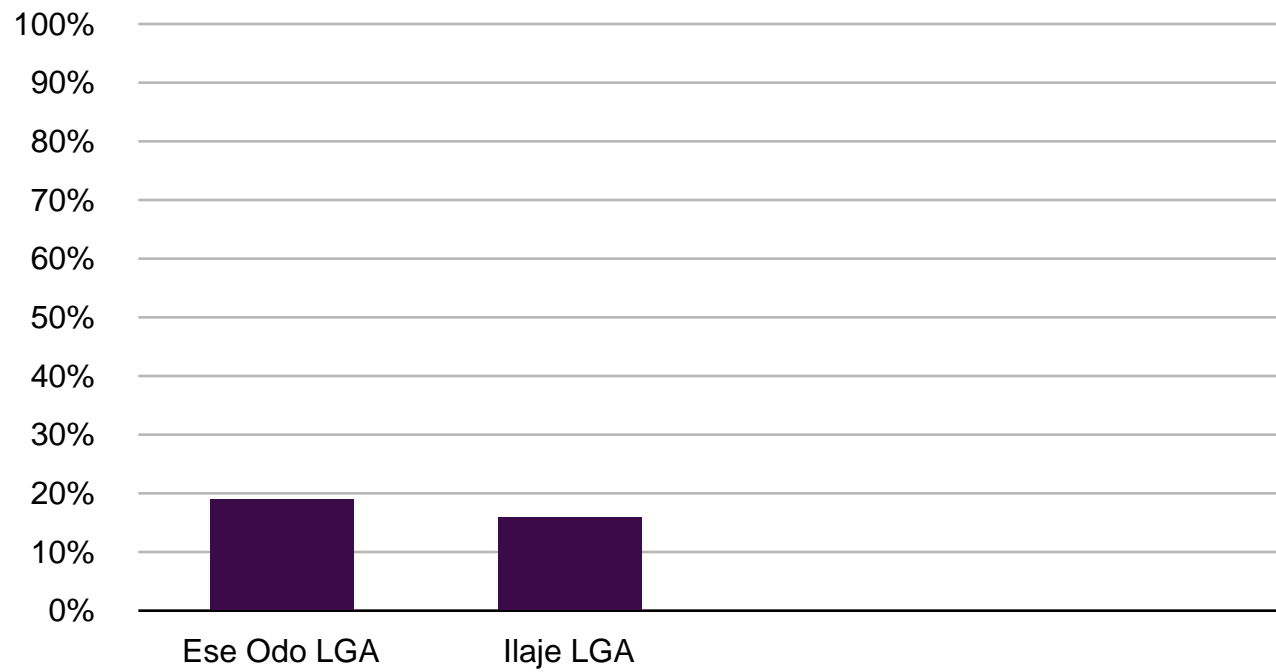
Ese Odo LGA: 1,077 Participants

Ilaje LGA: 766 Participants

Ondo State:

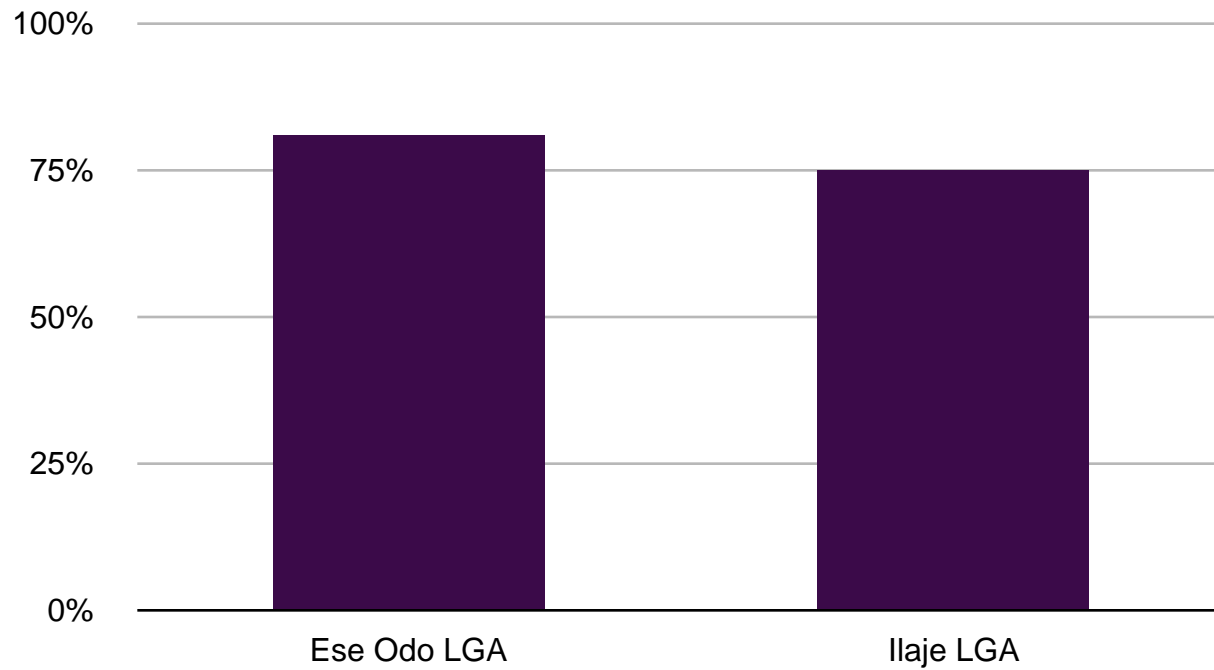
Ese Odo LGA and Ilaje LGA

■ Percentage of Participants Who Say They Farm

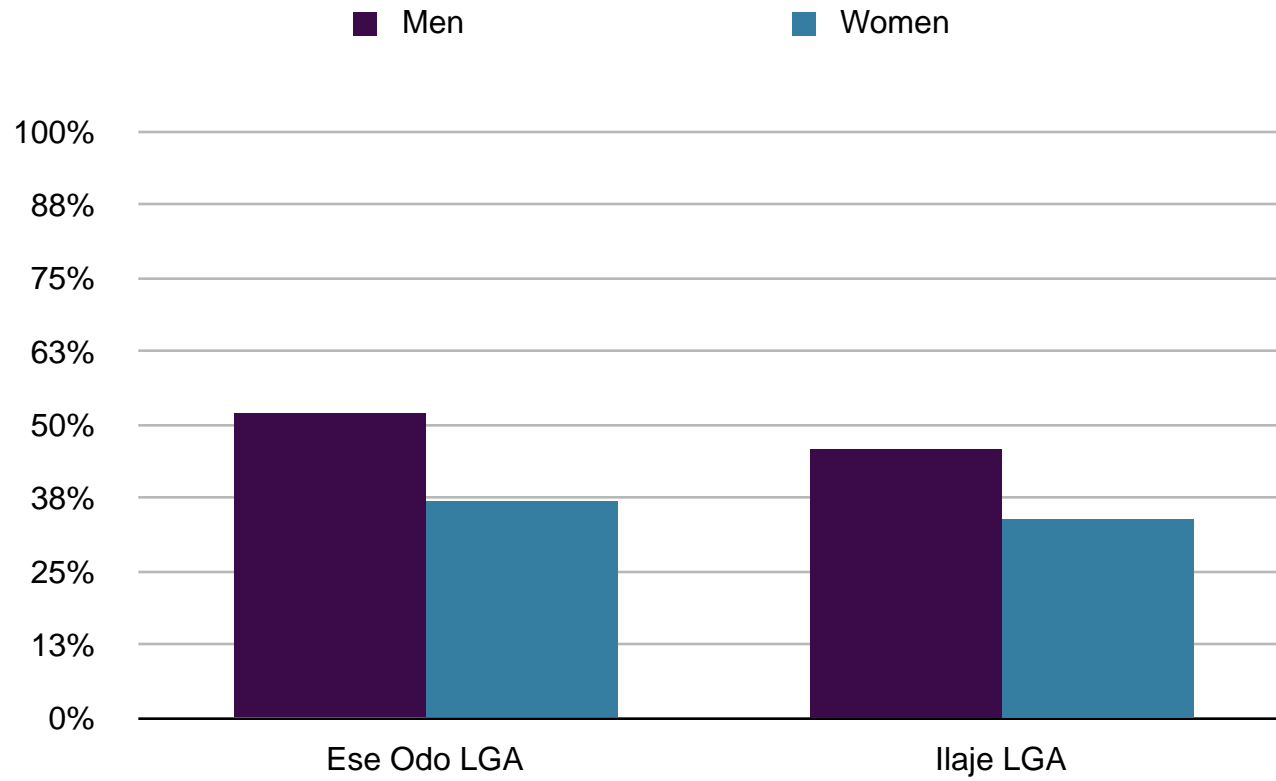


**Ondo State:
Ese Odo LGA and Ilaje LGA**

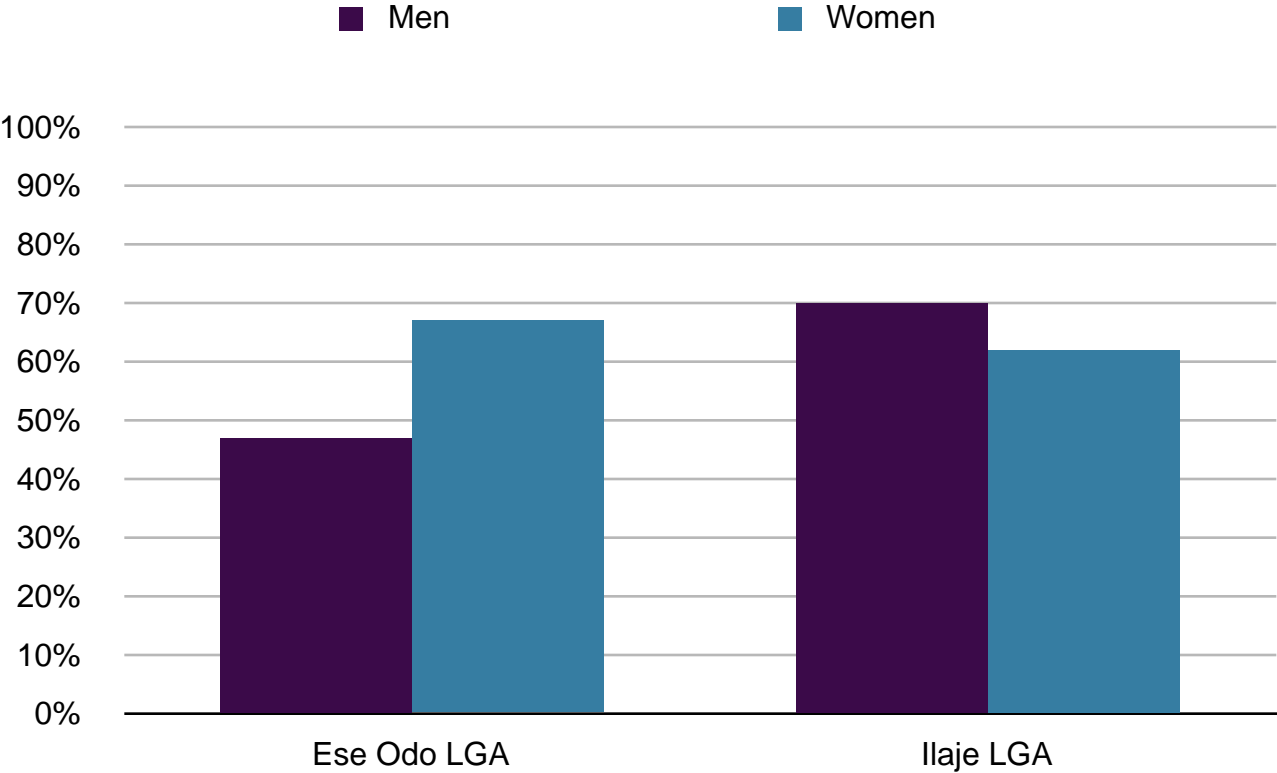
■ Percentage of Participants Who Say They Fish



PERCENTAGE OF PARTICIPANTS WHO SAY THEY CAN READ A BOOK OUT LOUD TO ANOTHER



PERCENTAGE OF PARTICIPANTS WHO SAY THEY SLEPT UNDER A MOSQUITO NET THE NIGHT BEFORE



ESE ODO LGA

9 Communities: Arogbo Town, Osare, Israel Kiri, Biagbini, Ukpe, Opuba, Akpata, Igbotu, Kiribo

Ethnicity: *Ijaw (7 communities)*
Ijaw/Apoi (1 community) (Igbotu)
Apoi (1 community) (Kiribo)

Terrain: 7 Riverine; 2 Rural

Oil Producing: 9 out of 9 communities identify themselves as oil producing

GMOU: None of the communities is part of an oil company GMOU for Community Development

Number of FG

Participants: 1,077 Focus Group Participants

(250 Older Women, 218 Younger Women, 221 Older Men, 388 Younger Men)

% Who Farm: 19% of All Focus Group Participants

26% of Older Men	15% of Older Women
20% of Younger Men	17% of Younger Women

% Who Fish: 81% of All Focus Group Participants

61% of Older Men	89% of Older Women
87% of Younger Men	79% of Younger Women

**% Who Say They
Can Read a Book
Out Loud to Another:**

45% of All Focus Group Participants

47% of Older Men
57% of Younger Men

19% of Older Women
54% of Younger Women

**% Who Said They
Slept Under a Mosquito
Net the Night Before
the Assessment:**

41% of All Focus Group Participants

47% of Older Men
47% of Younger Men

16% of Older Women
51% of Younger Women

NOTE: None of the 9 communities received free mosquito nets.

ILAGE LGA

9 Communities: Anehin, Aluyetoro, Ode-Mahin, Mese, Ilowo, Ojumole, Gbagira, Rewoye, Awoye

Ethnicity: *7 Ilaje; 2 Ilaje/Yoruba*

Terrain: 8 riverine; 1 rural

Oil Producing: All 9 communities identify themselves as oil-producing.

GMOU: **3 of the 9** communities are part of an oil company GMOU for Community Development:
Chevron-sponsored Ilaje RDC

Number of FG

Participants: 766 Participants

(182 Older Women, 188 Younger Women, 158 Older Men, 238 Younger Men)

% Who Farm: 16% of All Focus Group Participants

11% of Older Men

22% of Older Women

14% of Younger Men

17% of Younger Women

% Who Fish: 75% of All Focus Group Participants

86% of Older Men

83% of Older Women

67% of Younger Men

69% of Younger Women

**% Who Say They
Can Read a Book**

Out Loud to Another: 41% of All Focus Group Participants

38% of Older Men

20% of Older Women

53% of Younger Men

48% of Younger Women

**% Who Said They
Slept Under a Mosquito
Net the Night Before
the Assessment:**

64% of All Focus Group Participants

92% of Older Men
47% of Younger Men

62% of Older Women
62% of Younger Women

NOTE: 2 of the 9 communities received free mosquito nets.

SOUTH SOUTH GEOPOLITICAL ZONE

Bayelsa State:

Kolokuma LGA: 599 Participants

Sagbama LGA: 544 Participants

Delta State:

Ughelli South LGA: 896 Participants

Uvwie: 644 Participants

Warri South: 867 Participants

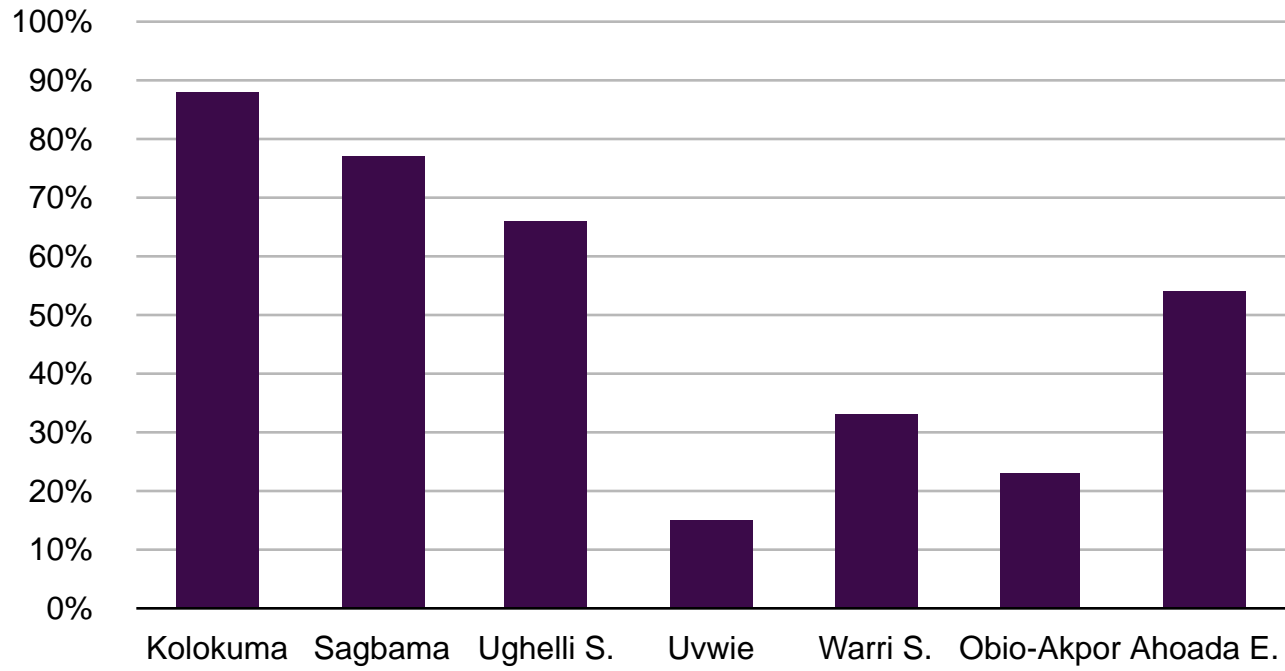
Rivers State:

Obio-Akpor: 261 Participants

Ahoada East LGA: 635 Participants

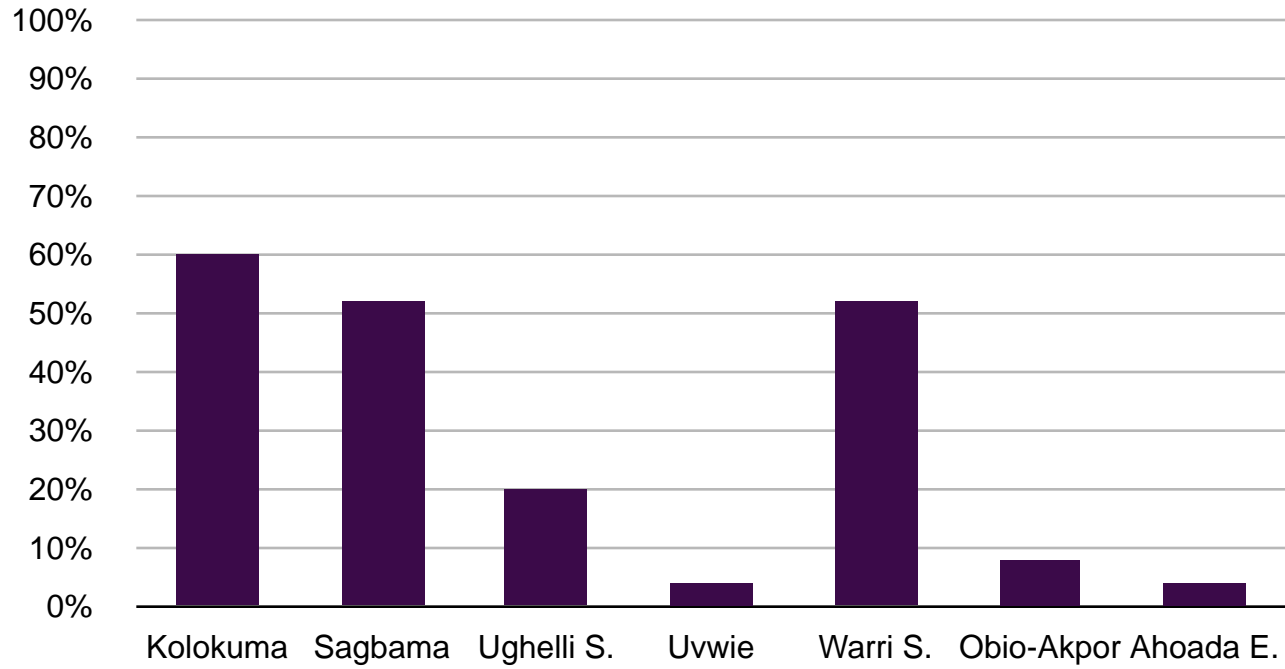
An LGA-to-LGA Comparison

■ Percentage of Participants Who Say They Farm



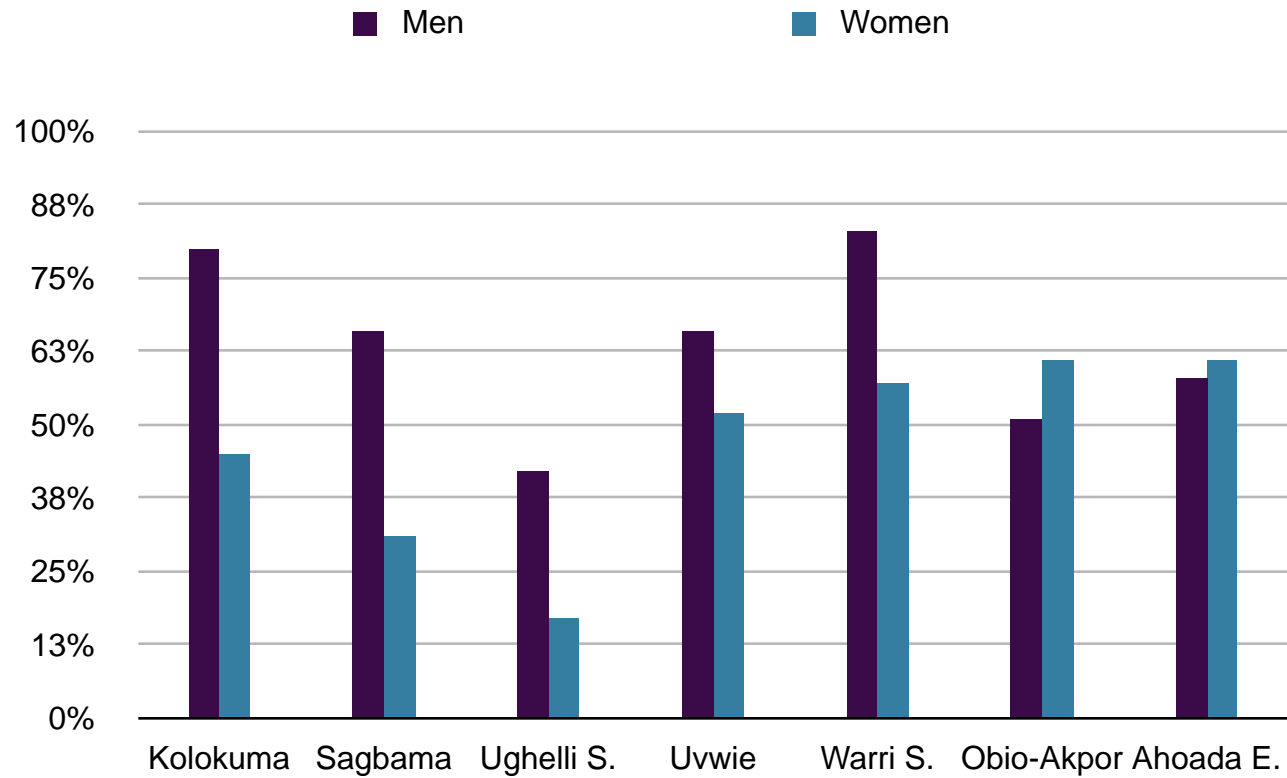
An LGA-to-LGA Comparison

■ Percentage of Participants Who Say They Fish



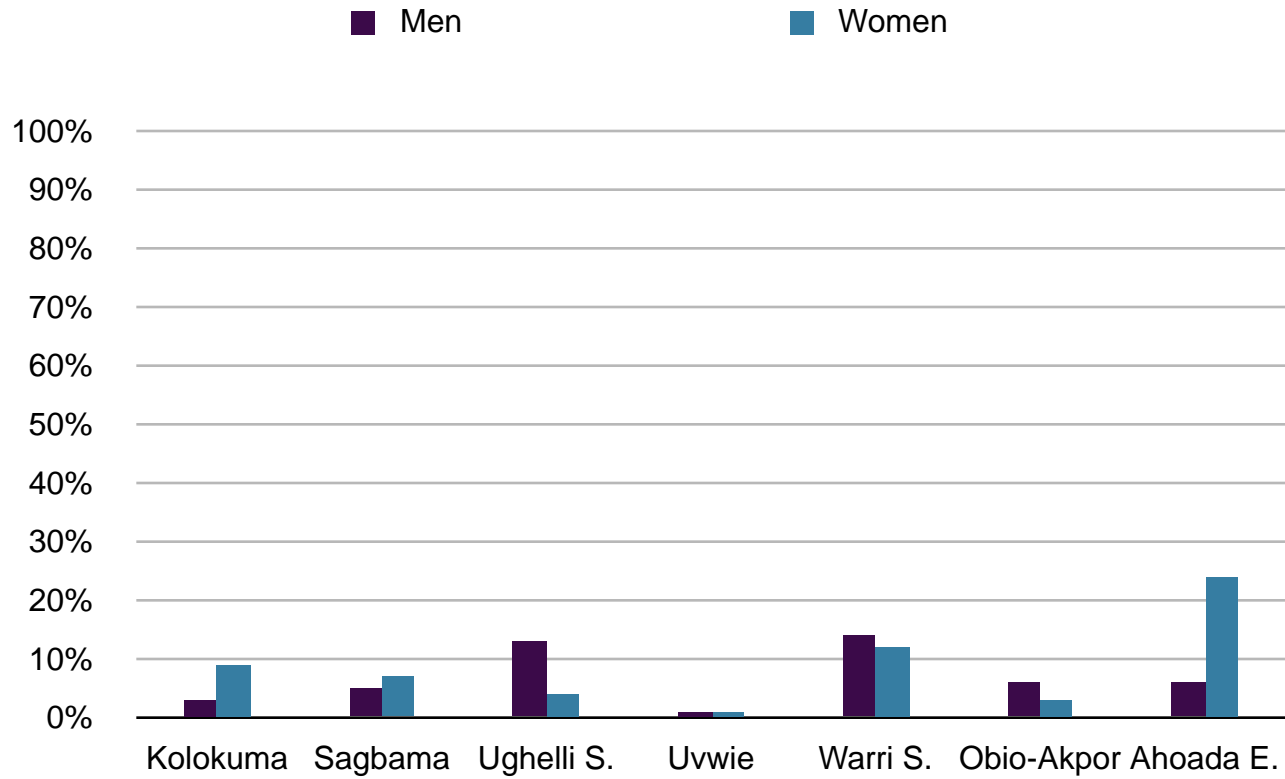
An LGA-to-LGA Comparison

PERCENTAGE OF PARTICIPANTS WHO SAY THEY CAN READ A BOOK OUT LOUD TO ANOTHER



An LGA-to-LGA Comparison

PERCENTAGE OF PARTICIPANTS WHO SAY THEY SLEPT UNDER A MOSQUITO NET THE NIGHT BEFORE



BAYELSA STATE

KOLOKUMA/OPOKUMA LGA

10 Communities: Olobiri, Kaiama, Odi, Ayakoroma, Orubiri, Akaranbiri, Ayibabiri, Seiboukorogha, Igbedi, Okoloba

Ethnicity: Ijaw

Terrain: Riverine (6 communities)
Riverine/rural (2 communities)
Rural (2 communities)

Oil Producing: 1 out of 10 communities identifies itself as oil producing (Odi)

GMOU: None of the communities is part of an oil company GMOU for Community Development

Number of FG

Participants: 599 Focus Group Participants
(Older Women, Younger Women, Older Men, Younger Men)

% Who Farm: 88% of All Focus Group Participants

88% of Older Men	96% of Older Women
90% of Younger Men	79% of Younger Women

% Who Fish: 60% of All Focus Group Participants

64% of Older Men	47% of Older Women
70% of Younger Men	62% of Younger Women

**% Who Say They
Can Read a Book
Out Loud to Another:**

61% of All Focus Group Participants

82% of Older Men
78% of Younger Men

25% of Older Women
65% of Younger Women

**% Who Said They
Slept Under a Mosquito
Net the Night Before
the Assessment:**

4% of All Focus Group Participants

8% of Older Men
2% of Younger Men

2% of Older Women
4% of Younger Women

NOTE: Odi Community is the only community that states it received free mosquito nets. The source of free mosquito nets was identified as the NDDC. Only 4% of the Odi Focus Group participants stated that they had slept under a mosquito net the night before.

SAGBAMA LGA

10 Communities: Tungbo, Toru-Angiama, Bolou-Orua, Ebedebiri, Toru-Ebeni, Agbere, Adoni, Trofani, Adagbabiri, Sagbama

Ethnicity: Ijaw

Terrain: Riverine (5 communities)
Riverine/rural (2 communities)
Rural (2 communities) Adagbabiri and Bolou-Orua
Near City (1 community) (Sagbama)

Oil Producing: 1 out of 10 communities identifies itself as oil producing

GMOU: None of the communities is part of an oil company GMOU for Community Development

Number of FG

Participants: 544 Focus Group Participants

(Older Women, Younger Women, Older Men, Younger Men)

% Who Farm: 77% of All Focus Group Participants

83% of Older Men	82% of Older Women
70% of Younger Men	73% of Younger Women

% Who Fish: 52% of All Focus Group Participants

48% of Older Men	59% of Older Women
56% of Younger Men	45% of Younger Women

**% Who Say They
Can Read a Book
Out Loud to Another:**

47% of All Focus Group Participants

68% of Older Men
64% of Younger Men

22% of Older Women
40% of Younger Women

**% Who Said They
Slept Under a Mosquito
Net the Night Before
the Assessment:**

6% of All Focus Group Participants

6% of Older Men
3% of Younger Men

5% of Older Women
8% of Younger Women

NOTE: Participants in 9 of the 10 Communities said that mosquito nets were distributed last year through Primary Health Centres; however, a number of participants state that the nets were sold to them, not given freely.

DELTA STATE

UVWIE LGA

10 Communities: Ohorhe 1, Ugbomro, Ugbolokposo, Jakpa, Ugborikoko, Ugboroke, Erovie, Ebrumede, Urhumarho/Okotogbo, Alaka

Ethnicity: *Urhobo (9 communities)*
Itsekiri (1 community) (Ugbolokposo)

Terrain: **Near a city (9 communities)**
Rural (1 community) (Ugbomro)

Oil Producing: 3 out of 10 communities identify themselves as oil producing (3 state they are oil pipeline “hosting”)

GMOU: **None** of the communities is part of an oil company GMOU for Community Development

Number of FG

Participants: 644 Focus Group Participants

(170 Older Women, 163 Younger Women, 138 Older Men, 173 Younger Men)

% Who Farm: 15% of All Focus Group Participants

11% of Older Men	31% of Older Women
10% of Younger Men	8% of Younger Women

% Who Fish: 4% of All Focus Group Participants

6% of Older Men	0% of Older Women
9% of Younger Men	1% of Younger Women

**% Who Say They
Can Read a Book
Out Loud to Another:**

59% of All Focus Group Participants

62% of Older Men
69% of Younger Men

27% of Older Women
77% of Younger Women

**% Who Said They
Slept Under a Mosquito
Net the Night Before
the Assessment:**

1% of All Focus Group Participants

2% of Older Men
0% of Younger Men

2% of Older Women
0% of Younger Women

Participants from 4 of the 10 communities said that they received free mosquito nets:

UGHELLI SOUTH LGA

10 Communities: Arhagba, Otu-Jeremi, Iwhrekan, Akpaverhe, Ewu, Olodiama, Usiefurun, Ekaparamre, Oginibo, Okwagbe Waterside

Ethnicity: *Urhobo*

Terrain: Rural (7 communities)
Riverine (1 community) (Olodiama)
Riverine/Near City (2 communities) (Oginibo and Okwagbe Waterside)

Oil Producing: 9 out of 10 communities identify themselves as oil producing (Arhagba is not)

GMOU: None of the communities is part of an oil company GMOU for Community Development

Number of FG

Participants: 896 Focus Group Participants

(245 Older Women, 190 Younger Women, 195 Older Men, 266 Younger Men)

% Who Farm: 66% of All Focus Group Participants

41% of Older Men	88% of Older Women
50% of Younger Men	86% of Younger Women

% Who Fish: 20% of All Focus Group Participants

21% of Older Men	9% of Older Women
43% of Younger Men	1% of Younger Women

**% Who Say They
Can Read a Book
Out Loud to Another:**

30% of All Focus Group Participants

34% of Older Men
49% of Younger Men

9% of Older Women
24% of Younger Women

**% Who Said They
Slept Under a Mosquito
Net the Night Before
the Assessment:**

7% of All Focus Group Participants

17% of Older Men
6% of Younger Men

5% of Older Women
3% of Younger Women

6 of the 10 communities report free mosquito net distribution schemes over the past year:

WARRI SOUTH LGA

10 Communities: Aja-Etan, Omadino, Ugbuwangue, Ekurede-Itsekiri, Ugbori, Orugbo, Ajiba, Usele, Obodo, Ijala (Ijala-Ikenren)

Ethnicity: *Itsekiri*

Terrain: **Near a City (4 Communities)**
Riverine/Near a City (1 community)
Riverine (4 communities)
Rural (1 Community)

Oil Producing: 3 out of 10 communities identify themselves as oil producing

GMOU: 1 of the communities is part of an oil company GMOU for Community Development (Omadino is part of Itsekiri RDC (Chevron))

Number of FG

Participants: 867 Focus Group Participants

(208 Older Women, 193 Younger Women, 194 Older Men, 272 Younger Men)

% Who Farm: 33% of All Focus Group Participants

56% of Older Men	34% of Older Women
30% of Younger Men	12% of Younger Women

% Who Fish: 52% of All Focus Group Participants

77% of Older Men	65% of Older Women
40% of Younger Men	32% of Younger Women

**% Who Say They
Can Read a Book
Out Loud to Another:**

71% of All Focus Group Participants

82% of Older Men
84% of Younger Men

43% of Older Women
71% of Younger Women

**% Who Said They
Slept Under a Mosquito
Net the Night Before
the Assessment:**

12% of All Focus Group Participants

23% of Older Men
4% of Younger Men

11% of Older Women
13% of Younger Women

7 of the 10 communities were distributed free mosquito nets:

RIVERS STATE

OBIO-AKPOR LGA

6 Communities: Rumuodamaya, Woji, Orokwuruola (Nuoforu Rumuola), Eliozu, Elikpokwuodu, Choba

Ethnicity: *Ikwerre*

Terrain: **Near a city**

Oil Producing: **4** out of 6 communities identify themselves as oil producing

GMOU: **1** of the 6 communities is part of an oil company GMOU for Community Development (Woji: Greater Port Harcourt)

Number of FG

Participants: 261 Focus Group Participants

(49 Older Women, 57 Younger Women, 67 Older Men, 88 Younger Men)

% Who Farm: 23% of All Focus Group Participants

39% of Older Men

9% of Younger Men

29% of Older Women

19% of Younger Women

% Who Fish: 8% of All Focus Group Participants

22% of Older Men

7% of Younger Men

2% of Older Women

0% of Younger Women

**% Who Say They
Can Read a Book
Out Loud to Another:**

56% of All Focus Group Participants

51% of Older Men
52% of Younger Men

39% of Older Women
82% of Younger Women

**% Who Said They
Slept Under a Mosquito
Net the Night Before
the Assessment:**

5% of All Focus Group Participants

1% of Older Men
11% of Younger Men

2% of Older Women
4% of Younger Women

All 6 communities received free mosquito nets.

AHOADA EAST LGA

9 Communities: Ihuowo, Ula-Eluda, Ogbo, Ihuaje, Udebu, Edeoha, Okporowo/Ekpeye, Odiabidi, Ikata

Ethnicity: *Ekpeye*

Terrain: **Rural (8 communities)**
Rural/Riverine (1 community) (Okporowo)

Oil Producing: 3 out of 9 communities identify themselves as oil producing

GMOU: 2 of the 9 communities is part of an oil company GMOU for Community Development
(Ikata Community and Okporowo Community are both part of Shell's Ahoada East Cluster)

Number of FG Participants: **635 Focus Group Participants**
(166 Older Women, 158 Younger Women, 140 Older Men, 171 Younger Men)

% Who Farm: **54% of All Focus Group Participants**

71% of Older Men	69% of Older Women
29% of Younger Men	51% of Younger Women

% Who Fish: **4% of All Focus Group Participants**

16% of Older Men	0% of Older Women
3% of Younger Men	0% of Younger Women

**% Who Say They
Can Read a Book
Out Loud to Another:**

39% of All Focus Group Participants

45% of Older Men
70% of Younger Men

6% of Older Women
34% of Younger Women

**% Who Said They
Slept Under a Mosquito
Net the Night Before
the Assessment:**

15% of All Focus Group Participants

4% of Older Men
7% of Younger Men

30% of Older Women
17% of Younger Women

All 9 communities received free mosquito nets.